Live

Live <debian-live@lists.debian.org>

Live

Live

<debian-live@lists.debian.org>

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```
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```
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$ virtualbox
```

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```
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```
$ lb config -b netboot --net-root-path "/srv/debian-live" --net-root-server "192.168.0.2"
```

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```
# /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf - configuration file for isc-dhcp-server

ddns-update-style none;

option domain-name "example.org";
option domain-name-servers ns1.example.org, ns2.example.org;

default-lease-time 600;
max-lease-time 7200;

log-facility local7;

subnet 192.168.0.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
  range 192.168.0.1 192.168.0.254;
  filename "pxelinux.0";
  next-server 192.168.0.2;
  option subnet-mask 255.255.255.0;
  option broadcast-address 192.168.0.255;
  option routers 192.168.0.1;
}
```

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# exportfs -rv
```

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Netboot live-build

Qemu

qemubridge-utilssudo

/etc/qemu-ifup :

```
#!/bin/sh
sudo -p "Password for $0:" /sbin/ifconfig $1 172.20.0.1
echo "Executing /etc/qemu-ifup"
echo "Bringing up $1 for bridged mode..."
sudo /sbin/ifconfig $1 0.0.0.0 promisc up
echo "Adding $1 to br0..."
sudo /usr/sbin/brctl addif br0 $1
sleep 2
```

grub-floppy-netboot

-net nic,vlan=0 -net tap,vlan=0,ifname=tun0 qemu

Live RAM squashfs

「http://live-systems.org/」 Live binary/live/ vmlinuzinitrd.imgfilesystem.squashfs

ISO:

```
# mount -o loop image.iso /mnt
```

live/ /mnt/live/ root

ISO *mc genisoimage* 2ISO1ftp root

vmlinuz initrd.img USB live/ syslinux USB fetch=URL/// live-boot squashfs RAM Live
:

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```
append boot=live components fetch=http://192.168.2.50/images/webboot/filesystem.squashfs
```

: squashfs 21 gnome 1USB gnome

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`lb config` `config/` `auto/` `local/` 2   311

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```
$ lb config
[2015-01-06 19:25:58] lb config
P: Creating config tree for a debian/stretch/i386 system
P: Symlinking hooks...
```

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```
$ lb config --apt aptitude
```

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```
$ lb config --binary-images netboot --bootappend-live "boot=live components hostname=live-host ←↩
    username=live-user" ...
```

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```
$ mkdir mylive && cd mylive && lb config
$ mkdir auto
$ cp /usr/share/doc/live-build/examples/auto/* auto/
```

`auto/config` :   340

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```
#!/bin/sh
lb config noauto \
    --architectures i386 \
    --linux-flavours 686-pae \
    --binary-images hdd \
    --mirror-bootstrap http://ftp.ch.debian.org/debian/ \
    --mirror-binary http://ftp.ch.debian.org/debian/ \
    "${@}"
```

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`build.log`

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live-images

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```
$ mkdir live-images && cd live-images
$ lb config --config git://live-systems.org/git/live-images.git
$ cd images/standard
```

auto/config config non-free –archive-areas "main contrib non-free"

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Git${HOME}/.gitconfig

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```
[url "git://live-systems.org/git/"]
        insteadOf = lso:
```

live-systems.org git lso: .git :

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```
$ lb config --config lso:live-images
```

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```
$ lb config --distribution sid
```

Debian maincontribnon-free main Debian

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```
$ lb config --archive-areas "main contrib non-free"
```

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–mirror-bootstrap –mirror-chroot-security

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383

```
$ lb config --mirror-bootstrap http://localhost/debian/ \
        --mirror-chroot-security http://localhost/debian-security/
```

–mirror-chroot chroot –mirror-bootstrap

384

385

–mirror-binary* Live httpredir.debian.org IP Live ""

386

387

```
$ lb config --mirror-binary http://mirror/debian/ \
        --mirror-binary-security http://mirror/debian-security/ \
        --mirror-binary-backports http://mirror/debian-backports/
```

backports experimental `config/archives/your-repository.list.chroot config/archives/your-reposit`
`-mirror-*` **chroot** Live

`config/archives/live.list.chroot` Live debian-live

```
deb http://live-systems.org/ sid-snapshots main contrib non-free
```

`config/archives/live.list.binary` Live `/etc/apt/sources.list.d/`

GPG `config/archives/your-repository.key.{binary,chroot}`

APTAPT `config/archives/your-repository.pref.{binary,chroot}` Live `/etc/apt/preferences.d/`

There are a number of ways to choose which packages live-build will install in your
image, covering a variety of different needs. You can simply name individual packages
to install in a package list. You can also use metapackages in those lists, or select
them using package control file fields. And finally, you may place package files in your
`config/` tree, which is well suited to testing of new or experimental packages before
they are available from a repository.

: live-build APT apt aptitude

:

```
$ lb config
$ echo task-gnome-desktop > config/package-lists/desktop.list.chroot
```

`live-build` 2.x Live

task- ():

```
$ apt-cache search --names-only ^task-
```

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```
$ debtags search role::metapackage
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```
$ lb config
$ echo '! Packages Priority standard' > config/package-lists/standard.list.chroot
```

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```
#if ARCHITECTURES amd64
ia32-libs
#endif
```

1–architectures i386 –architectures amd64 *memtest86+* :   423

424

```
#if ARCHITECTURES i386 amd64
memtest86+
#endif
```

–archive-areas contrib non-free *vrms* :   425

426

```
#if ARCHIVE_AREAS contrib non-free
vrms
#endif
```

427

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```
$ lb config
$ echo "task-gnome-desktop task-laptop" >> config/package-lists/my.list.chroot
$ echo "task-german task-german-desktop task-german-gnome-desktop" >> config/package-lists/my.↵
    list.chroot
```

 () 435

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 amd64 linux-image-amd64 i386 linux-image-586 437

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```
$ lb config --linux-packages linux-image-3.18.0-trunk
$ echo "deb http://ftp.debian.org/debian/ experimental main" > config/archives/experimental.↵
    list.chroot
```

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```
$ lb config --apt-http-proxy http://proxy/
```

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```
$ lb config --apt-indices false
```

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```
$ lb config --apt-recommends false
```

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488

```
$ lb config --apt-options "--yes -oAcquire::Check-Valid-Until=false"
```

man Live 489

apt.conf APT config/apt/apt.conf apt-* 490

APT 491

apt_preferences(5) man APT config/archives/*.prefconfig/archives/*.pref.chrootconfig/apt/preferen 492
config/includes.chroot/etc/apt/preferences

${testing} Live Live sid APT sid sid Live sid ${testing} : 493

494

```
$ echo "deb http://mirror/debian/ sid main" > config/archives/sid.list.chroot
$ cat >> config/archives/sid.pref.chroot << EOF
Package: live-*
Pin: release n=sid
Pin-Priority: 600

Package: *
Pin: release n=sid
Pin-Priority: 1
EOF
```

config/package-lists/desktop.list.chroot task-lxde-desktop LXDE wifi *lxde-core lxde-* 495
core gksu gksu gnome-keyring gnome-keyring config/apt/preferences :

496

```
Package: gnome-keyring
Pin: version *
Pin-Priority: -1
```

git

Live Live preseed debconf   499

Includes   500

Live Live () live-build 2:   501

   chroot : chroot/Live {Live/chroot }#live-chroot-local-includes   502

    : {}#binary-local-includes   503

Live{}#terms   504

Live/chroot   505

chroot chroot/Live Live Live (/etc/skel) live Live/chroot   506

config/includes.chroot Live / Live /var/www/index.html :   507

                                                                                     508

```
$ mkdir -p config/includes.chroot/var/www
$ cp /path/to/my/index.html config/includes.chroot/var/www
```

:   509

                                                                                     510

```
-- config
   [...]
    |-- includes.chroot
    |    `-- var
    |         `-- www
    |              `-- index.html
   [...]
```

chroot   511

                                                                                     512

Live chroot   /video_demo.* Live HTML config/includes.binary/ :   513

                                                                                     514

```
$ cp ~/video_demo.* config/includes.binary/
```

Live   515

                                                                                     516

chroot   517

Live/chroot 518

chroot .hook.chroot config/hooks/ chroot chroot chroot /usr/share/doc/live-build/examples/hooks chroot

520

 man live-config /lib/live/config/ live-config config/includes.chroot/lib/live/config/ 521 chroot {}#installing-modified-or-third-party-packages

522

.hook.binary config/hooks/ binary_checksums chroot! /usr/share/doc/live-build/examples/hooks

Debconf preseed 524

config/preseed/ (.chroot .binary) .cfg debconf preseed live-build debconf-set-selections 525

debconf *debconf* debconf(7) 526

git

528

live-config live-config live-config man   529

live   530

1live live-boot live-build Live/chroot   live live   531

live-config live live `fuse` `config/includes.chroot/etc/live/config/user-setup.conf`   532

533

```
LIVE_USER_DEFAULT_GROUPS="audio cdrom dip floppy video plugdev netdev powerdev scanner ←↩
    bluetooth fuse"
```

`live-config.user-default-groups=audio,cdrom,dip,floppy,video,plugdev,netdev,powerdev,scanner,blue`   534

userlive: 535

:   536

537

```
$ lb config --bootappend-live "boot=live components username=live-user"
```

1{}#boot-time-hooks `/usr/share/doc/live-config/examples/hooks` passwd (2000-passwd)   538
`config/includes.chroot/lib/live/config/`

539

Live 2:   540

541

542

Live `locales=en_US.UTF-8` lb config –bootappend-live locales   543

544

```
$ lb config --bootappend-live "boot=live components locales=de_CH.UTF-8"
```

545

_ () _. `/usr/share/i18n/SUPPORTED`   546

X live-config console-setup –bootappend-live keyboard-layoutskeyboard-variantskeyboard-optionskeyb   547
`/usr/share/X11/xkb/rules/base.lst` :

548

```
$ egrep -i '(^!|german.*switzerland)' /usr/share/X11/xkb/rules/base.lst
 ! model
 ! layout
   ch              German (Switzerland)
 ! variant
   legacy          ch: German (Switzerland, legacy)
   de_nodeadkeys   ch: German (Switzerland, eliminate dead keys)
   de_sundeadkeys  ch: German (Switzerland, Sun dead keys)
   de_mac          ch: German (Switzerland, Macintosh)
 ! option
```

549

X: 550

551

```
$ lb config --bootappend-live "boot=live components locales=de_CH.UTF-8 keyboard-layouts=ch"
```

TypeMatrix EZ-Reach 2030 USB (Bepo) Dvorak :   552

553

```
$ lb config --bootappend-live \
    "boot=live components locales=fr_FR.UTF-8 keyboard-layouts=fr keyboard-variants=bepo ↩
        keyboard-model=tm2030usb"
```

1 keyboard-model keyboard-* XKBMODEL XKBLAYOUTXKBVARIANTXKBOPTIONS keyboard(5) man 554
keyboard-variants 1 keyboard-layouts (setxkbmap(1) -variant) QWERTY Dvorak2:

555

```
$ lb config --bootappend-live \
    "boot=live components keyboard-layouts=us,us keyboard-variants=,dvorak"
```

556

CD CD-ROM   557

Live CD   558

RAM (tmpfs) RAM   559

RAM () CD/DVD Live persistence   560

 persistence (nopersistence) (USB) live-boot(7) man :   561

   GPT   562

563

   (OS NTFS)   564

 persistence persistence.conf persistence.conf   565

USB   566

567

```
# mkfs.ext4 -L persistence /dev/sdb1
```

ext4 {USB}#using-usb-extra-space   568

:   569

570

```
# tune2fs -L persistence /dev/sdb1 # for ext2,3,4 filesystems
```

ext4 :   571

572

```
$ dd if=/dev/null of=persistence bs=1 count=0 seek=1G # for a 1GB sized image file
$ /sbin/mkfs.ext4 -F persistence
```

/usr /usr union /mnt :   573

574

```
# cp persistence /
# mount -t ext4 /persistence /mnt
```

persistence.conf   575

576

```
# echo "/usr union" >> /mnt/persistence.conf
# umount /mnt
```

persistence Live   577

persistence.conf   578

persistence persistence.conf   579

persistence.conf(5) man /dev/sdb1 ext4 APT: 580

581

```
# mkfs.ext4 -L persistence /dev/sdb1
# mount -t ext4 /dev/sdb1 /mnt
# echo "/home" >> /mnt/persistence.conf
# echo "/var/cache/apt" >> /mnt/persistence.conf
# umount /mnt
```

/home /var/cache/apt persistence.conf . and .. /lib /lib/live ()/ persistence.conf /   582
union

583

1   584

(`persistence.conf`) 12() `persistence.conf` persistence.conf(5) man (:) 585

: /home /root persistence 2 persistence.conf 1 `# echo "/home" > persistence.conf`12 `# echo "/root" > persistence.conf` persistence 586

private work persistence persistence-label private persistence persistence-label=private 587
persistence persistence-label=work

private work persistence.conf live-boot man 588

589

USBlive-boot **luks** Live *cryptsetup* 590

cryptsetup : 591

592

```
# apt-get install cryptsetup
```

Live *cryptsetup* : 593

594

```
$ lb config
$ echo "cryptsetup" > config/package-lists/encryption.list.chroot
```

cryptsetup Live persistence persistence-encryption=luks : 595

596

```
$ lb config --bootappend-live "boot=live components persistence persistence-encryption=luks"
```

/dev/sdc2 USB 597

USBlive-manual `ls -l /dev/disk/by-id` : 598

599

```
# cryptsetup --verify-passphrase luksFormat /dev/sdc2
```

luks **live** : 600

601

```
# cryptsetup luksOpen /dev/sdc2 live
```

: 602

603

```
# dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/mapper/live
```

persistence 604

605

```
# mkfs.ext4 -L persistence /dev/mapper/live
```

/mnt 606

607

```
# mount /dev/mapper/live /mnt
```

persistence.conf {persistence.conf }#persistence-conf 608

609

```
# echo "/ union" > /mnt/persistence.conf
```

: 610

611

```
# umount /mnt
```

: 612

613

```
# cryptsetup luksClose live
```

Live ISO hybrid USB USBUSB Live live-boot 614

git

616

617

live-build *syslinux* ()   618

/usr/share/live/build/bootloaders config/bootloaders 1 config/bootloaders/isolinux **isolinux**

640x480 splash.png splash.svg   620

syslinux 0   621

iso-hybrid **isolinux.cfg** 1/105 **isolinux.cfg**   622

623

```
include menu.cfg
default vesamenu.c32
prompt 0
timeout 50
```

ISO   624

ISO9660   625

LB_ISO_APPLICATION/–iso-application NAME: 128   626

LB_ISO_PREPARER/–iso-preparer NAME: live-build 128   627

LB_ISO_PUBLISHER/–iso-publisher NAME: 128   628

LB_ISO_VOLUME/–iso-volume NAME: IDWindows Apple Mac OS 32   629

Debian

Debian 631

Live Debian 632

Debian - Debian d-i 633

Debian 634

3: 635

Debian : Live () Debian CD Debian initrd Live 636

debootstrap .deb Debian Debian 637

preseed Debian preseed live-build 638

LiveDebian : Live () Debian initrd 639

debootstrap Live live-installer udeb 640

Debian 641

: Live Live `live-installer/enable=false` preseed live-installer 642

Debian : Debian `d-i` debian-installer-launcher 643

live-build Debian `lb config` Live `d-i` : 644

645

```
$ lb config --architectures i386 --linux-flavours 586 \
        --debian-installer live
$ echo debian-installer-launcher >> config/package-lists/my.list.chroot
```

preseed Debian 646

「`https://www.debian.org/releases/stable/i386/apb.html`」 Debian Bpreseed live-build `preseed.cfg` 647
`config/includes.installer/` en_US preseed :

648

```
$ echo "d-i debian-installer/locale string en_US" \
        >> config/includes.installer/preseed.cfg
```

Debian 649

`d-i` udeb `config/packages.binary/` {Live/chroot }#live-chroot-local-includes `config/includes` instal 650
initrd

git

git

GPL 3

{}#contact

${project}Git{Git}#git-repositories **debian debian-next** 2debian-next live-bootlive-buildlive-configlive-imageslive-manuallive-tools

fast-forward

Fixing/Adding/Removing/Correcting/Translating/...

changelog 180

live-manual live-manual {}#how-to-contribute

:

```
$ mkdir -p ~/.ssh/keys
$ wget http://live-systems.org/other/keys/git@live-systems.org -O ~/.ssh/keys/git@live-systems.←
    org
$ wget http://live-systems.org/other/keys/git@live-systems.org.pub -O ~/.ssh/keys/git@live-←
    systems.org.pub
$ chmod 0600 ~/.ssh/keys/git@live-systems.org*
```

openssh-client :

```
$ cat >> ~/.ssh/config << EOF
Host live-systems.org
    Hostname live-systems.org
    User git
    IdentitiesOnly yes
    IdentityFile ~/.ssh/keys/git@live-systems.org
EOF
```

ssh live-manual :

```
$ git clone git@live-systems.org:/live-manual.git
$ cd live-manual && git checkout debian-next
```

Git:

673

674

```
$ git config user.name "John Doe"
$ git config user.email john@example.org
```

: **debian-next**

675

676

677

```
$ git commit -a -m "Adding a section on applying patches."
```

:

678

679

```
$ git push
```

git

681

Live -   682

:   683

「http://live-systems.org/」   684

live-buildlive-bootlive-configlive-tools (live-build 4 4.x live-build)   685

() live-buildlive-bootlive-configlive-tools Live   686

687

Debian **(testing)** Debian **(unstable)**   688

 (testing) (unstable) (stable)} live-build *{ (stable)   689

「http://live-systems.org/」 status   690

2: **(testing) (unstable) (unstable) (testing) (unstable)** (APTPIN)   691

692

Live   693

694

 ()   695

696

 live-build   697

:   698

699

700

live-build   701

debootstrap   702

Live   703

Live   704

Live live-boot   705

Live live-config   706

Live live-tools   707

tee auto/build ({}#managing-a-configuration)   708

709

```
# lb build 2>&1 | tee build.log
```

live-boot live-config /var/log/live/   710

config/ tar ()() lb config –dump (config/)   711

LC_ALL=C LC_ALL=en_US live-build   712

713

714

715

Live debian-live   716

717

718

live-build *debootstrap* Debian Debian ()   719

Live Debian   720

721

live-build Debian Debian   722

Live Debian - Live *debootstrap* lbbootstrap –debug   723

724

725

{}#collect-information /   726

727

Live Live :   728

729

730

Live   731

 live-buildlive-bootlive-configlive-tools   732

733

${project} (BTS) 「https://bugs.debian.org/」 reportbug   734

 live-build live-boot live-config debian-live   735

(Ubuntu) Debian Debian Debian Debian BTS   736

git

738

Live   739

740

Bash   741

POSIX - 'foo' $(foo)   742

'sh -n' 'checkbashisms'   743

 'set -e'   744

745

746

747

80   748

Linux :   749

:   750

751

```
if foo; then
        bar
fi
```

:   752

753

```
if foo
then
        bar
fi
```

:   754

:   755

756

```
Foo () {
        bar
}
```

:   757

758

```
Foo ()
{
        bar
}
```

759

760

live-build `LB_`   761

live-build
`_LB_`   762

live-build

`_`

`_LB_`   763

live-config `LIVE_`   764

live-config `_`   765

`{}` $FOO ${FOO}   766

: ${FOO} ”${FOO}”   767

:   768

:   769

770

```
FOO=bar
```

:   771

772

```
FOO="bar"
```

:   773

:   774

775

```
if [ -f "${FOO}"/foo/"${BAR}"/bar ]
then
        foobar
fi
```

:   776

777

```
if [ -f "${FOO}/foo/${BAR}/bar" ]
then
        foobar
fi
```

778

sed |sed -e 's|foo|bar|'   779

 test []if [-x /bin/foo]; ...if test -x /bin/foo; ...   780

test case   781

782

git

784

Debian ${project}

785

786

Debian Live Live

787

   debian debian-security debian-live buildd

788

   (debian-live---.iso)

789

   debian-cd (udeb)

790

   cdimage.debian.org

791

792

   debian debian-security

793

   cdimage.debian.org

794

795

 Debian

796

 Debian ftp.debian.org archive.debian.org chroot Live

797

798

799

800

```
$ sed \
    -e 's|@MAJOR@|9.0|g' \
    -e 's|@MINOR@|9.0.1|g' \
    -e 's|@CODENAME@|stretch|g' \
    -e 's|@ANNOUNCE@|2017/msgXXXXX.html|g'
```

801

802

```
Updated Live @MAJOR@: @MINOR@ released

 The Live Systems Project is pleased to announce the @MINOR@ update of the
 Live images for the stable distribution Debian @MAJOR@ (codename "@CODENAME@").

 The images are available for download at:

   <http://live-systems.org/cdimage/release/current/>
```

```
and later at:

  <http://cdimage.debian.org/cdimage/release/current-live/>

This update includes the changes of the Debian @MINOR@ release:

  <https://lists.debian.org/debian-announce/@ANNOUNCE@>

Additionally it includes the following Live-specific changes:

 * [LIVE ]
 * [LIVE ]
 * []

About Live Systems
------------------
The Live Systems Project produces the tools used to build official
live systems and the official live images themselves for Debian.

About Debian
------------
The Debian Project is an association of Free Software developers who
volunteer their time and effort in order to produce the completely free
operating system Debian.

Contact Information
-------------------
For further information, please visit the Live Systems web pages at
<http://live-systems.org/>, or contact the Live Systems team at
<debian-live@lists.debian.org>.
```

Git

git

Git

${project} ⌜http://live-systems.org/gitweb/⌟ git URL : ://live-systems.org/git/ live-manual   805

806

```
$ git clone git://live-systems.org/git/live-manual.git
```

807

```
$ git clone https://live-systems.org/git/live-manual.git
```

808

```
$ git clone http://live-systems.org/git/live-manual.git
```

git@live-systems.org:/   809

live-manual ssh   810

811

```
$ git clone git@live-systems.org:live-manual.git
```

git**debian debian-next**   812

 debian debian-next   813

814

```
$ git checkout debian-next
```

debian-next fast-forward **debian** git pull −rebase   815

816

Live **debian-next** mrconfig git *mr*   817

818

```
$  mr bootstrap http://live-systems.org/other/mr/mrconfig
```

Debian **debian-next** live-images {Git}#clone-configuration-via-git   819

git

822

Live Live 3

823

824

{}#requirements {live-build }#installing-live-build live-build

825

{}#distribution-mirrors-build-time `lb config` `/etc/live/build.conf` `LB_MIRROR_*` :

826

827

```
LB_MIRROR_BOOTSTRAP="http://mirror/debian/"
LB_MIRROR_CHROOT_SECURITY="http://mirror/debian-security/"
LB_MIRROR_CHROOT_BACKPORTS="http://mirror/debian-backports/"
```

1:

828

: live-build

829

live-build base (Xorg) Live ISO hybrid Live

830

:

831

832

```
$ mkdir tutorial1 ; cd tutorial1 ; lb config
```

config/

833

tee

834

835

```
# lb build 2>&1 | tee build.log
```

`live-image-i386.hybrid.iso` ISO hybrid Qemu ISO VirtualBox ISO {ISO}#burning-iso-
image USB ISO hybrid USB

836

2:

837

:

838

Live

839

840

```
$ mkdir tutorial2
$ cd tutorial2
$ lb config
$ echo "task-lxde-desktop iceweasel" >> config/package-lists/my.list.chroot
```

LXDE config/includes.chroot/etc/iceweasel/profile/   841

1 :   842

       843

```
# lb build 2>&1 | tee build.log
```

{ 1}#tutorial-1   844

3:   845

: USB   846

git{}#managing-a-configuration auto   847

       848

       849

```
$ mkdir -p tutorial3/auto
$ cp /usr/share/doc/live-build/examples/auto/* tutorial3/auto/
$ cd tutorial3
```

auto/config :   850

       851

```
#!/bin/sh

lb config noauto \
    --architectures i386 \
    --linux-flavours 686-pae \
    "${@}"
```

lb config auto/config :   852

       853

```
$ lb config
```

:   854

       855

```
$ echo "task-lxde-desktop iceweasel xchat" >> config/package-lists/my.list.chroot
```

–architectures i386 amd64 32 –linux-flavours 686-pae *lxde iceweasel xchat*   856

:   857

       858

```
# lb build
```

22>&1 | tee build.log auto/build   859

(1) git auto :   860

861

```
$ git init
$ cp /usr/share/doc/live-build/examples/gitignore .gitignore
$ git add .
$ git commit -m "Initial import."
```

2   862

vlc   863

lb clean lb build   864

865

```
# lb clean
```

vlc config/package-lists/my.list.chroot :   866

867

```
$ echo vlc >> config/package-lists/my.list.chroot
```

:   868

869

```
# lb build
```

:   870

871

```
$ git commit -a -m "Adding vlc media player."
```

config/ config LB_* lb clean auto lb config   872

Live   873

VNC   874

: live-build VNC   875

2: 1 live-build Packages ( ) 2 *xorggdm3metacityxvnc4viewer*   876

877

```
$ mkdir vnc-kiosk-client
$ cd vnc-kiosk-client
$ lb config -a i386 -k 686-pae --apt-recommends false
$ echo '! Packages Priority standard' > config/package-lists/standard.list.chroot
$ echo "xorg gdm3 metacity xvnc4viewer" > config/package-lists/my.list.chroot
```

APT   878

apt-cache :   879

880

```
$ apt-cache depends live-config live-boot
```

live-config live-boot : user-setup sudoRAM live-tools Live eject :   881

882

```
$ echo "live-tools user-setup sudo eject" > config/package-lists/recommends.list.chroot
```

/etc/skel config/includes.chroot .xsession *metacity xvncviewer* 192.168.1.2 5901   883
:

884

```
$ mkdir -p config/includes.chroot/etc/skel
$ cat > config/includes.chroot/etc/skel/.xsession << EOF
#!/bin/sh

/usr/bin/metacity &
/usr/bin/xvncviewer 192.168.1.2:1

exit
EOF
```

:   885

886

```
# lb build
```

887

128MB USB   888

: 128MB USB   889

128MB *localepurge* –debootstrap-options   890

891

```
$ lb config --apt-indices false --apt-recommends false --debootstrap-options "--variant=minbase↩
    " --firmware-chroot false --memtest none
```

–apt-recommends false 2{APT}#tweaking-apt-to-save-space   892

893

```
$ echo "user-setup sudo" > config/package-lists/recommends.list.chroot
```

:   894

895

```
# lb build 2>&1 | tee build.log
```

110MB { 1}#tutorial-1 192MB   896

–apt-indices false APT Live *apt* apt-get update –apt-recommends false –debootstrap-options   897
”–variant=minbase” –firmware-chroot false –memtest none

:   /usr/share/doc/live-build/examples/hooks stripped.hook.chroot 62MB *debootstrap*   898

GNOME   899

: GNOME   900

i386 iso-hybrid GNOME GNOME Debian   901

live-build grep-dctrl tasksel-data :   902

                                                                                       903

```
# apt-get install dctrl-tools tasksel-data
```

                                                                                       904

                                                                                       905

```
$ grep-dctrl -FTest-lang de /usr/share/tasksel/descs/debian-tasks.desc -sTask
Task: german
```

:   906

                                                                                       907

```
$ grep-dctrl -FEnhances german /usr/share/tasksel/descs/debian-tasks.desc -sTask
Task: german-desktop
Task: german-kde-desktop
```

de_CH.UTF-8 ch {}#using-metapackages task- :   908

                                                                                       909

```
$ mkdir live-gnome-ch
$ cd live-gnome-ch
$ lb config \
    -a i386 \
    --bootappend-live "boot=live components locales=de_CH.UTF-8 keyboard-layouts=ch" \
    --debian-installer live
$ echo '! Packages Priority standard' > config/package-lists/standard.list.chroot
$ echo task-gnome-desktop task-german task-german-desktop >> config/package-lists/desktop.list.↩
    chroot
$ echo debian-installer-launcher >> config/package-lists/installer.list.chroot
```

Live *debian-installer-launcher* 586   910

git

git

913

914

Live

915

: {}#how-to-contribute

916

917

918

919

920

921

922

923

924

Live

925

926

he ()she ()s/he s(he) ()they ()

927

928

929

930

931

932

933

934

()

935

936

changelog!

937

938

939

(100)

940

() 2

941

942

943

944

2   945

!   946

947

948

IRC   949

950

951

 Live chroot VM   952

953

954

955

956

957

958

959

960

961

live-manual GNU GPL ()   962

963

- !   964

-   965

- ${testing} sid spellmake spell   966

-   967

968

 11.11.1.11.1.2 … 1.21.2.11.2.2 … 22.1 …   969

First ()second (2)third (3) … First ()Then ()After that ()Finally ()…   970

971

live-manual
「SiSU」{SiSU }http://www.sisudoc.org/sisu/en/html/sisu_manual/markup.html

```
$ sisu --help markup
```

- /:

```
*{foo}*  !{foo}!
```

foo foo

- :

```
/{foo}/
```

foo Debian

- :

```
#{foo}#
```

foo

- :

```
code{

 $ foo
 # bar

}code
```

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$ foo
# bar
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code{ }code

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Live

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Debian

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: {}#how-to-contribute {}#translation

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po #

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TN, Translator's Note ()

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